

### Human urine and glass surface

Biofilm formation was measured as absorbance at 595 nm, after incubation for 24 h at 37 °C

Repetitions	EAEC 042		UPEC-46		<i>E. coli</i> DH5 $\alpha$	
	1% $\alpha$ -D-man	Absence	1% $\alpha$ -D-man	Absence	1% $\alpha$ -D-man	Absence
A(1)	0.142	0.192	0.018	0.061	0.002	0.013
A(2)	0.15	0.207	0.018	0.062	0	0.017
A(3)	0.16	0.207	0.022	0.066	0	0.019
B(1)	0.179	0.155	0.004	0.085	0.009	0.036
B(2)	0.195	0.164	0.005	0.1	0.017	0.039
B(3)	0.201	0.177	0.007	0.1	0.012	0.038
C(1)	0.099	0.157	0.047	0.095	0.018	0.033
C(2)	0.107	0.158	0.05	0.099	0.018	0.029
C(3)	0.105	0.168	0.051	0.098	0.016	0.052

Note: The assays were performed in triplicate and repeated three times